

# **JUNE 2017**

# Harrisonburg & Rockingham County Real Estate Market Report



Guiding you through every move

An analysis of real estate activity through May 31, 2017. provided courtesy of Scott P. Rogers, Funkhouser Real Estate Group



# **HOME SALES REPORT**

**Harrisonburg & Rockingham County** 

June 13, 2017

# Home Sales	2014	2015	2016	2017	% Change ('16 - '17)
May	107	110	133	148	11.28%
Year-To-Date (Jan-May)	352	393	454	479	5.51%
Last 12 Months (Jun-May)	1,020	1,122	1,187	1,338	12.72%

Median Sales Price	2014	2015	2016	2017	% Change ('16 - '17)
May	\$170,000	\$198,200	\$185,000	\$199,950	8.08%
Year-To-Date (Jan-May)	\$170,000	\$189,000	\$189,000	\$189,000	0.00%
Last 12 Months (Jun-May)	\$175,000	\$185,000	\$185,000	\$192,700	4.16%

Median Days on Market	2014	2015	2016	2017	% Change ('16 - '17)
May	48	51	39	28	-28.21%
Year-To-Date (Jan-May)	77	76	64	49	-23.44%
Last 12 Months (Jun-May)	63	66	53	47	-11.32%

Yet another strong month of home sales is in the books! There were 148 home sales in May 2017, which marked a 11% improvement over last May. This added onto an already robust YTD sales pace to bring us to a 5% lead in 2017 home sales as compared to last year. Of interest -- the YTD median sales price of \$189,000 is

identical to last year's median sales price at this time in the year -- so even though we are seeing a stronger sales pace this has not increased the YTD sales prices. Looking at the past 12 months, however we do see a 4% increase in year-over-year median sales price. Finally, homes are selling 23% more quickly this year than last.

# **HOME SALES REPORT :: BY AREA**

# Home Sales		
May		
Last 12 Months (Jun-May)		

City of Harrisonburg				
2016 2017 % Change				
46	53	15.22%		
414 457 10.39%				

Rockingham County			
2016	2017	% Change	
87	95	9.20%	
773	881	13.97%	

Median Sales Price		
May		
Last 12 Months (Jun-May)		

City of Harrisonburg			
2016	2017	% Change	
\$174,750	\$172,000	-1.57%	
\$168,500	\$164,500	-2.37%	

Rockingham County			
2016 2017 % Change			
\$185,000	\$225,000	21.62%	
\$194,000 \$210,000 8.25%			

Median Days on Market		
May		
Last 12 Months (Jun-May)		

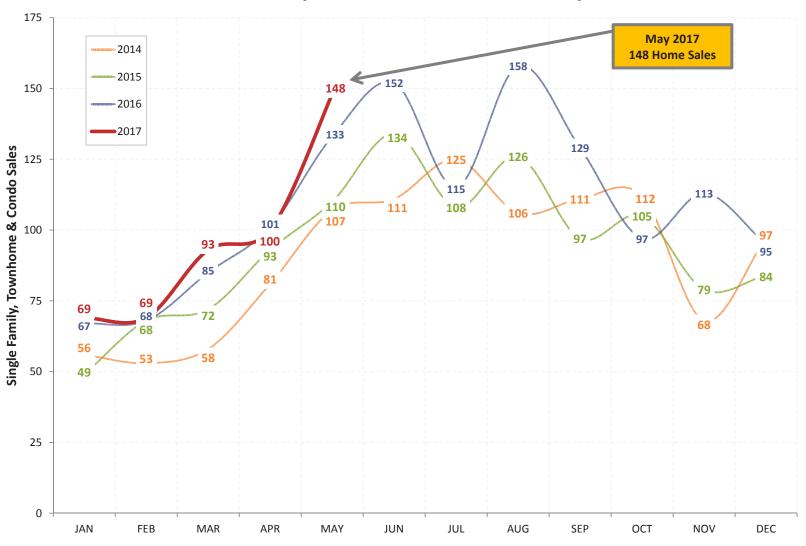
City of Harrisonburg			
2016	2017	% Change	
28	18	-35.71%	
46	28	-39.13%	

Rockingham County			
2016	2017	% Change	
49	37	-24.49%	
55	57	3.64%	

Nearly twice as many homes sell in Rockingham County each year as compared to the City of Harrisonburg -- but the pace of home sales is increasing in both areas, with a 10% year-over-year increase in City home sales and a 14% year-over-year increase in County home sales. That said, while the median sales price has increased

8.25% over the past year in the County, it has decreased by 2.37% in the City. Of note, City homes tend to sell much more quickly, with a median of 28 days on the market, as compared to a median of 57 days on the market in Rockingham County.

# **Month-By-Month Home Sales History**

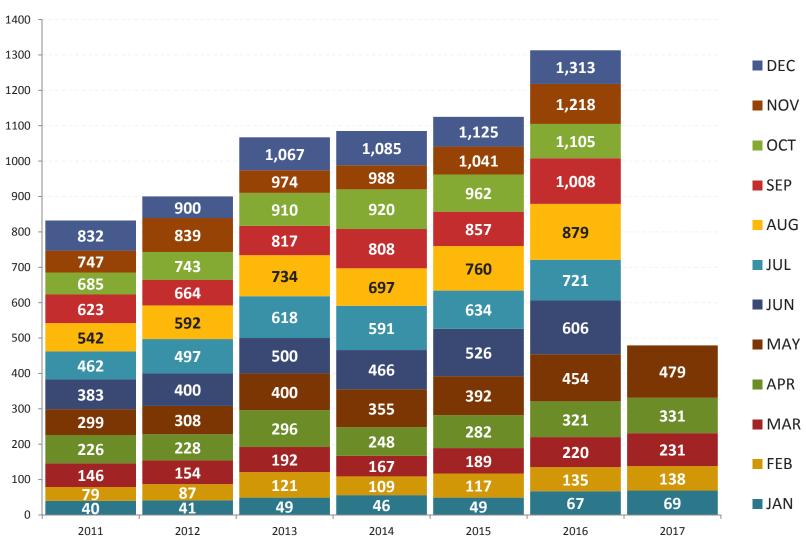


OK. I was wrong. With inventory level so low right now, I was second guessing whether the home sales pace could keep going as strong in 2017 as it was in 2016. As such, I predicted that we wouldn't necessarily see as strong of a month of home sales in May and June as we saw last year. But, as it turns out, May 2017 home sales

(all 148 of them) blew past the 133 home sales seen last May. Until we get past June and August, I'll still wonder (doubt) whether we can hit those high number of home sales again, but the market certainly proved me wrong in May 2017. My best estimate for June home sales? I'll go with 135 to 145 sales.

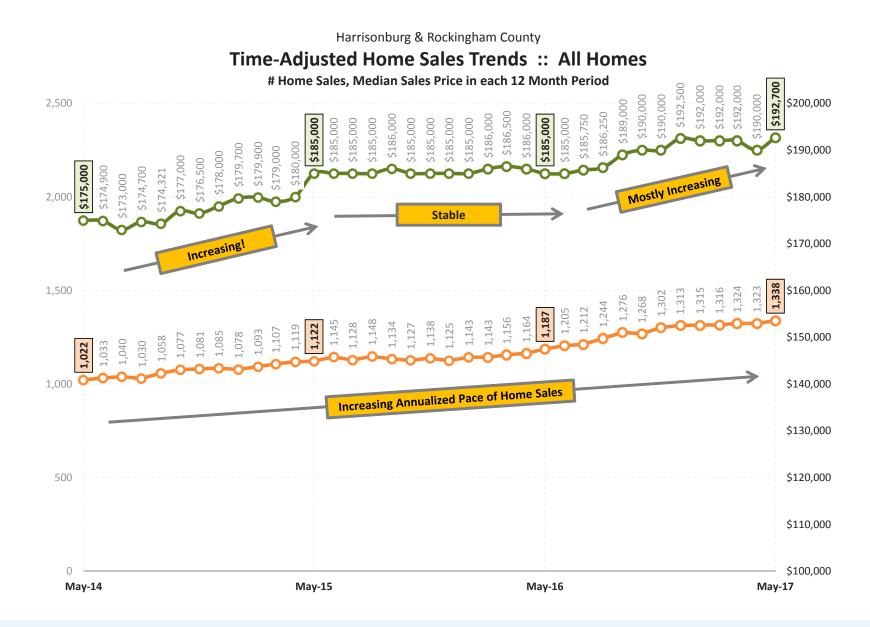


# **Monthly Cumulative Residential Sales**



This colorful graph offers another way to look at the overall sales trends for the past few years in the Harrisonburg and Rockingham County housing market. As shown above, our local housing market experienced small incremental growth between 2013 and 2015 before seeing a sharp uptick in home sales last year in 2016. Thus

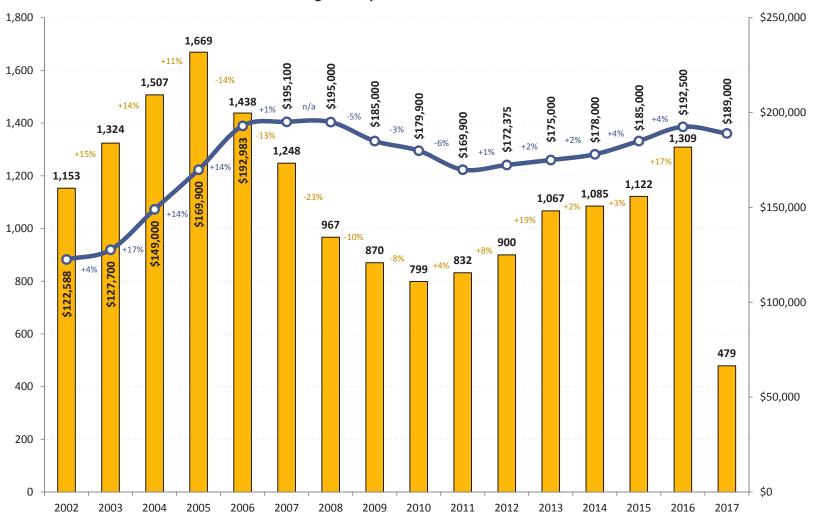
far, even with just five months of data to work with, it appears we have a similar year in store for our local housing market. We will know quite a bit more as we move through June, July and August, to see if we are keeping on pace with the robust sales seen last year.



This graph shows a rolling 12 month trend line of the number of homes sold in the Harrisonburg and Rockingham County area, as well as the median price of the homes that sold during these time frames. Each data point shows one year's worth of home sales, which eliminates the volatility of evaluating sales figures on a monthly basis. Over the past three years we have seen relatively consistent increases in the annual pace of home sales, which has now risen to more than 1,300 sales/year -- and the median sales price has finally started to increase from the \$185K range over the past year to a new level of around \$192,000.

#### **Home Sales & Price Trends**

**Single Family Homes & Townhomes** 

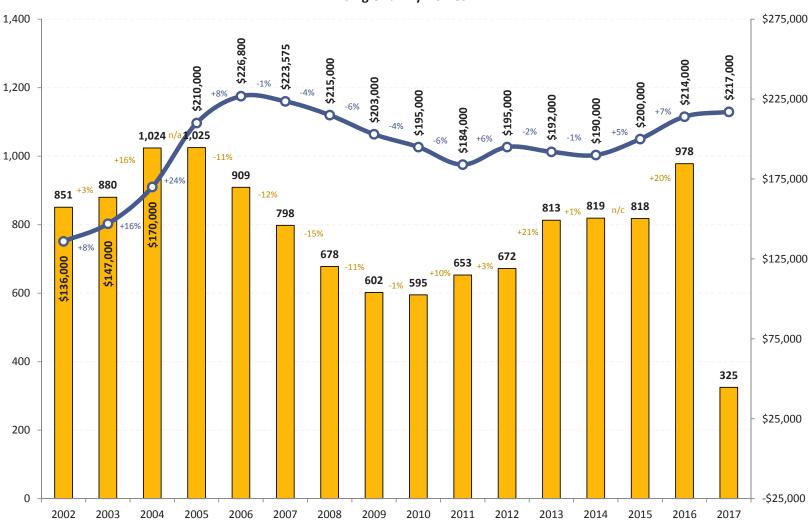


This graph provides an overall indicator of the state of our housing market, showing both the number of homes being sold each year since 2002 (yellow bars) as well as changes in the median sales price during the same time period (blue line). This past year (2016) marks the sixth (!) year in a row when we have seen an increase

(+17%) in the pace of sales in our local market, which was also accompanied by a 4% increase in the median sales price. This 17% increase in the pace of sales far exceeded the increases seen in the prior two years (2%, 3%) and likely contributed to the additional 4% increase in the median sales price.

#### **Home Sales & Price Trends**

**Single Family Homes** 

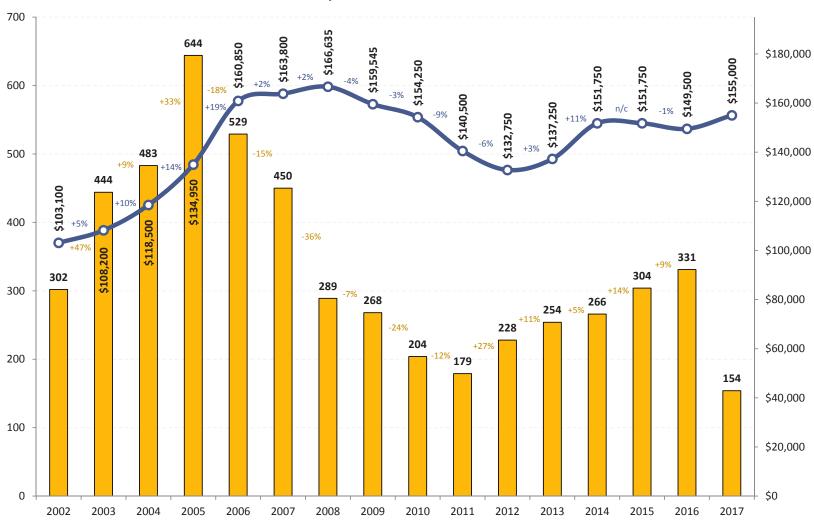


The single family home market in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County improved significantly between 2015 and 2016. After three years of relatively little change in the number of single family home sales (813, 819, 818) we saw a sudden and dramatic increase to 978 home sales. Looking back, there have only been two

years (2004, 2005) when more single family homes were sold in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County. This 20% increase in the pace of single family home sales was accompanied by a 7% increase in the median sales price. Thus far, in 2017, the median sales price is staying at or above last year's levels.

#### **Home Sales & Price Trends**

**Duplexes, Townhomes & Condos** 

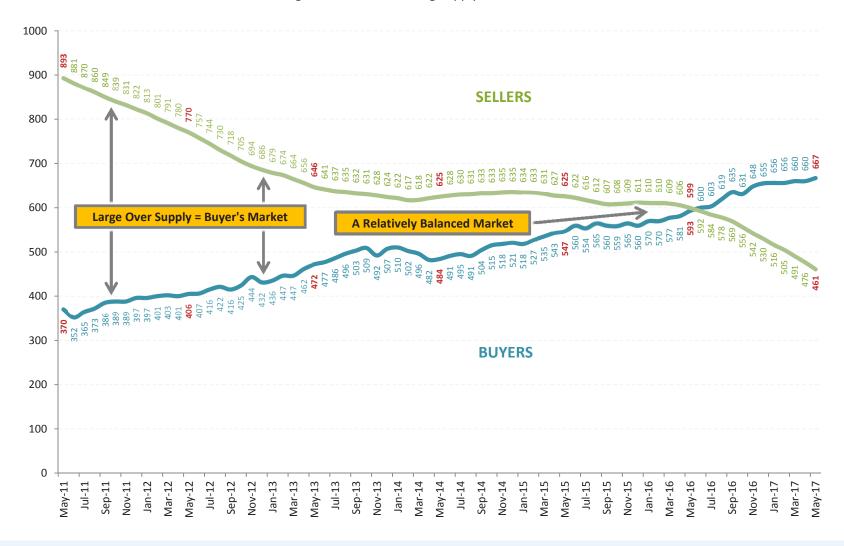


After six years (2005-2011) of rapid declines in the pace of townhouse sales in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County, the pace of sales has been rebounding since 2012. The 331 sales seen in 2016 marked the highest level of sales seen anytime between 2008 and 2016. Despite the continuing increase in the sale of townhouses

(and duplexes and condominiums), we did not see any further market recovery in 2015 or 2016 when it comes to price, and in fact, the median sales price of these properties dropped slightly in 2016 to \$149,500 -- down 1% from the median sales price of \$151,750 in both 2014 and 2015.

#### Market Balance between Buyers and Sellers

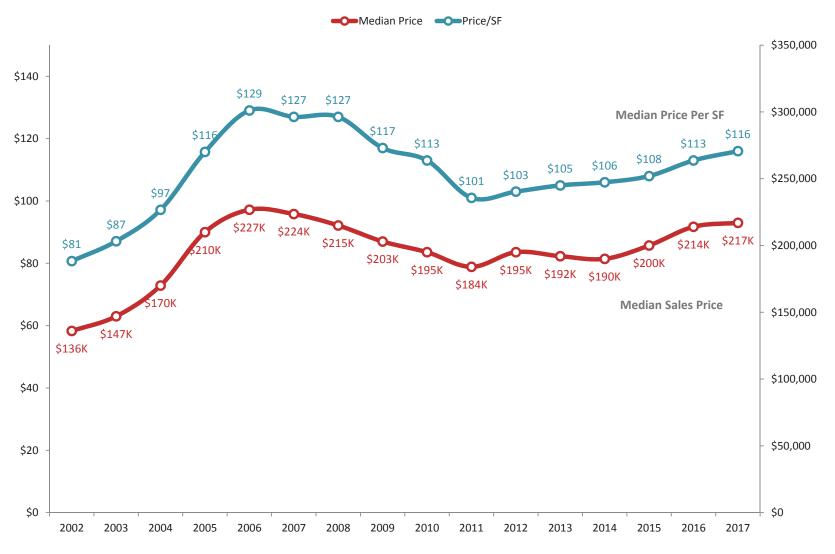
Assuming Six Months of Housing Supply is a Balanced Market



Most housing market analysts consider six months of inventory (active listings) to be an indicator of a balanced market (between buyers and sellers). The "BUYERS" trend line above is illustrating how many buyers are buying in a six month period. The "SELLERS" trend line above is illustrating how many sellers are in the market

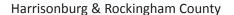
(active listings) at any given time. Over the past four years we have seen a steady increase in buyers and a declining number of sellers. In June 2016, these two trajectories crossed, and there was no turning back. There are now many more buyers buying in a six month period than there are homes for sale!





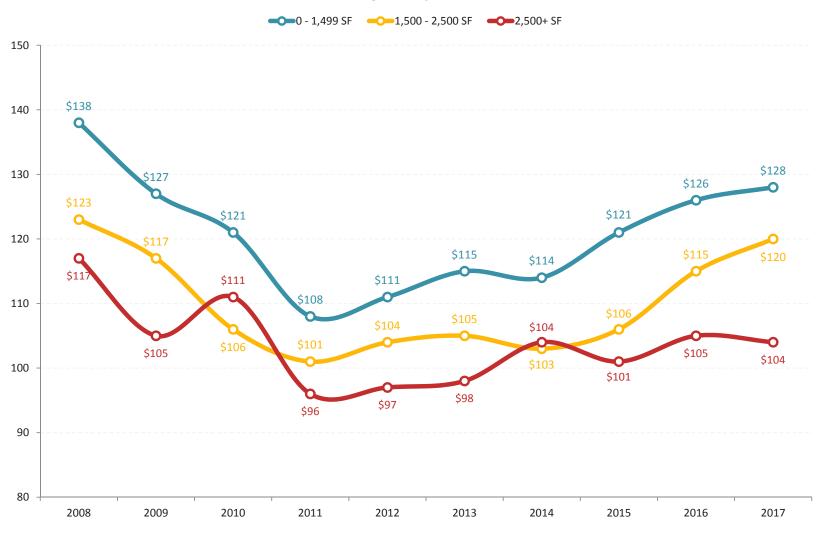
In addition to monitoring home values by overall median sales prices in our market, it can be insightful to examine the median price per square foot of homes that are selling. The graph above shows the median price per square foot of all single family homes sold over the past 10+ years. The value trend captured by this graph is quite

similar to the trend shown in the single family home median sales price during the same time, which validates that assumed set of changes in home values. Over the past year (2015 to 2016) we have seen increases in both the median sales price as well as the median price per square foot of single family homes.



#### **Median Price Per Square Foot by Home Size**

**Single Family Homes** 

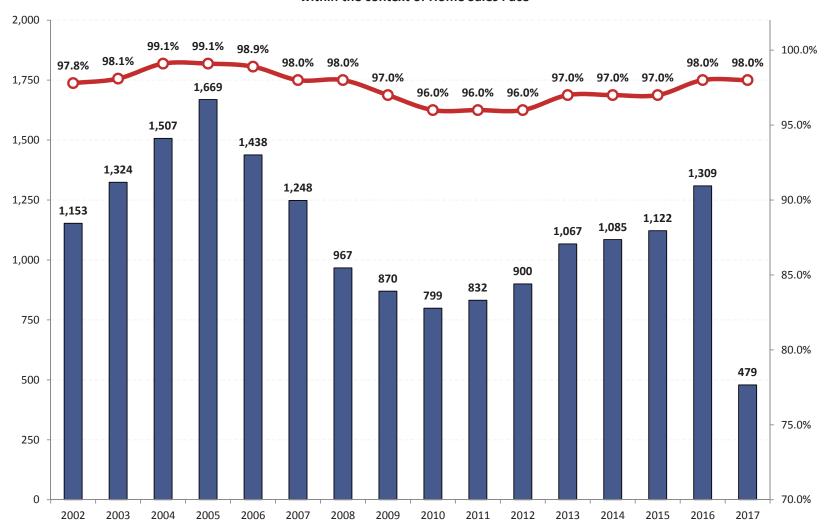


Price per square foot of single family homes certainly varies for many reasons, including the age, location, lot size and structural characteristics of each home sold. However, there are some similarities in homes of similar sizes. Looking at 2016 figures, this graph illustrates that the median price per square foot of larger homes

(2500+ SF) is a good bit lower (\$104/SF) than that of homes with less than 1500 SF (\$128/SF). These values cannot be used as an absolute standard against which the value of any home can be measured, but they can provide some helpful guidance when trying to determine the value of a home.

#### **Median List Price to Sales Price Ratio**

within the context of Home Sales Pace

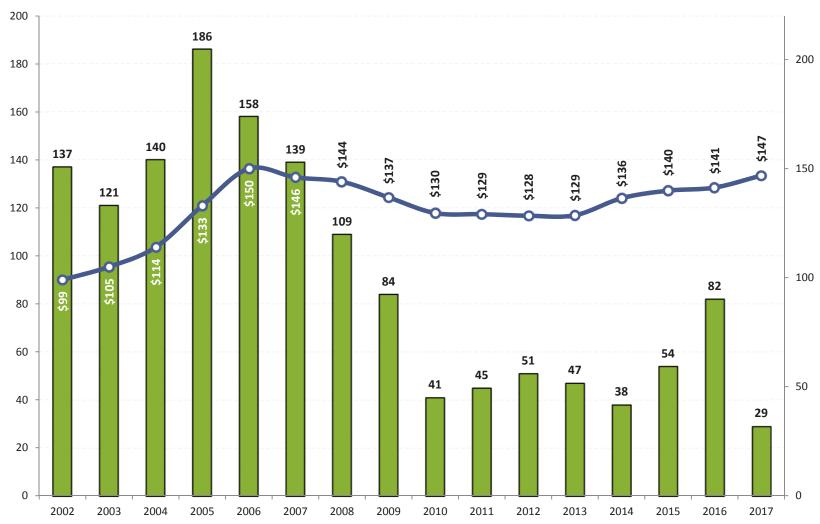


This graph shows the average list price to sales price ratio (red line) over the past 15 years as compared to the overall pace of home sales. At the peak of the housing boom (2004-2006) sellers were able to obtain a median of 99% of their asking price --- up from a median of 97.7% in 2001 before the pace of home sales started

escalating. Then, when the pace of home sales slowed (through 2010) we saw a decline in this metric to 96%, where we stayed for three years (2010, 2011, 2012). Sellers started selling for slightly more in 2013-2015 when they could obtain 97% of their list price. This increased to 98% in 2016 and thus far is holding steady in 2017.

## **New Construction Single Family Home Sales Trends**

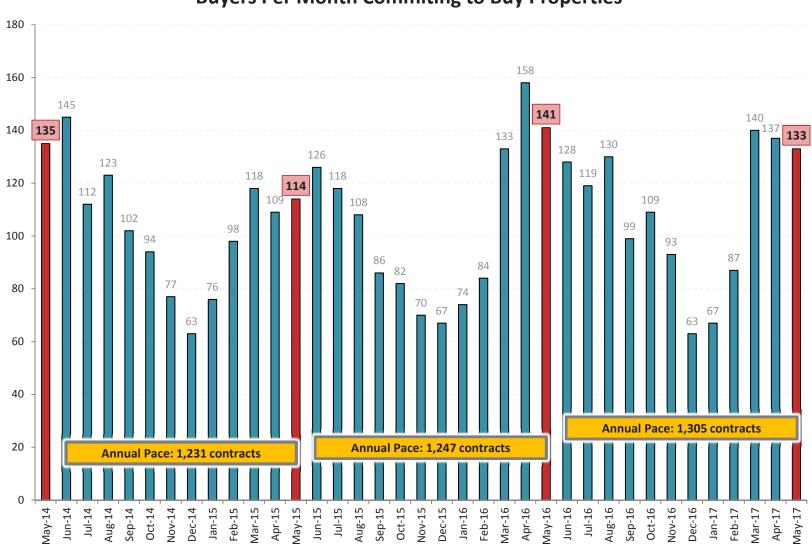
**Number of Sales, Median Price Per Square Foot** 



New home builders experienced a steady decline in new home sales between 2006 and 2010 -- dropping 78% from a peak of 186 to 41 sales in a year. Even if we use a starting point of 2001 (before the housing boom) we still see a 70% drop between 2001 and 2010. The number of new home sales per year has not crept up much

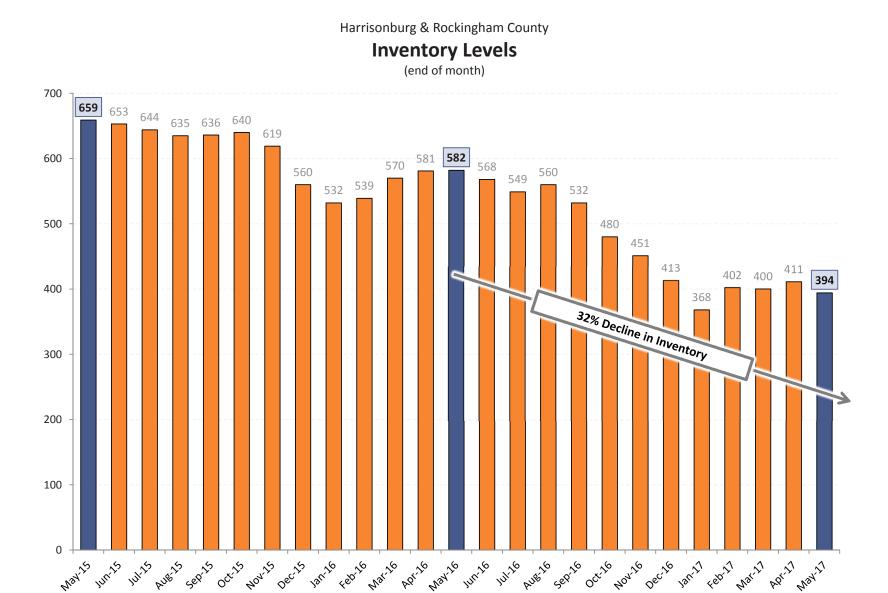
since that time -- staying between 38 and 54 new home sales per year. This past year, however, was QUITE different. There were a total of 82 new home sales last year, exceeding the full year of sale seen for each of the past six years -- a welcome sign for new home builders! It is unclear whether 2017 will match that 2016 pace.





This graph clearly illustrates what a busy buying season it has been over the past year. We have seen an average of 109 contracts per month over the past year -- as compared to an average of a slightly lower 104 contracts per month during the same timeframe in the previous 12 months. As we continue through 2017, it will be

instructive to watch these contract figures to have an early look at what we might see in the way of home sales. Contract activity was quite strong in March, April and May as we'd expect -- and per last year's trajectory, might slow down (slightly) for the rest of the Summer buying season.

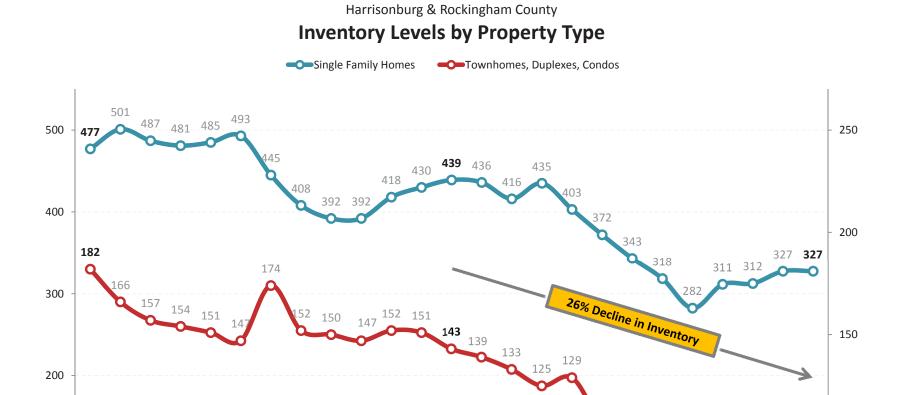


Overall sales activity is the combined effect of many would-be home buyers deciding to make an offer on a particular home -- and those decisions are not typically taken lightly. In contrast, changes in inventory levels are the effect of many homeowners deciding to list their home for sale -- which may be a significant decision, but it is not

always so. Some homes that are on the market have been listed for sale by sellers who are "testing the market" and as a result, inventory levels can shift more quickly than home sales trends. Inventory levels have been declining drastically over the past year -- and are now 32% lower than they were one year ago.

100

100

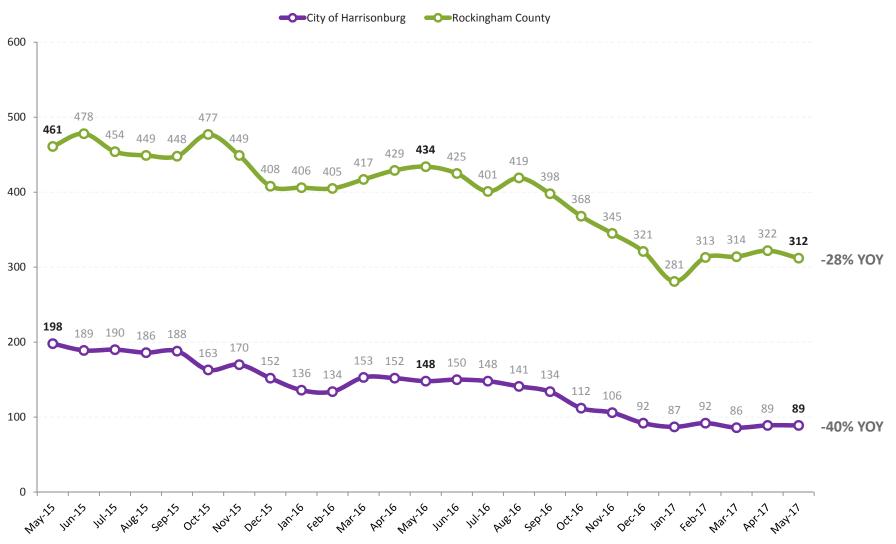


This graph examines the differences in inventory levels over time when examining only single family homes as compared to attached dwellings (townhouses, duplexes, condos). The number of single family homes for sale has decreased by 26% over the past year, while the number of townhouses, duplexes and condos for sale

has decreased by an astonishing 48% over the past year! All we can hope is that these inventory levels will start to climb again as we continue through the Summer market, as there are many buyers in our local market who are anxious to buy, but not finding many properties that they would like to purchase.

48% Decline in Inventory



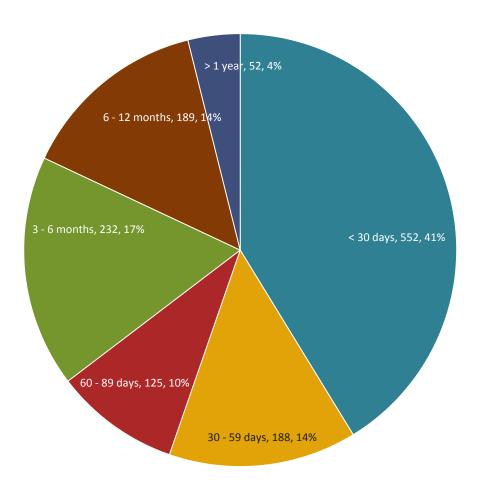


Trends in inventory levels currently seem to, in many ways, transcend the City / County divide, but when looking only at inventory levels in the City, we see that there has been a relatively sizable decline (-40%) over the last year in the number of properties for sale, while in the County, there has been a slightly smaller (-28%)

decline in the number of homes for sale. Despite relatively similar comparative changes in inventory levels in the City of Harrisonburg and Rockingham County over the past year, inventory levels in the County seem much more turbulent through the year than they are in the City.

## **Days on Market Analysis of Sold Properties**

Residential Listings Sold in the Past 12 Months

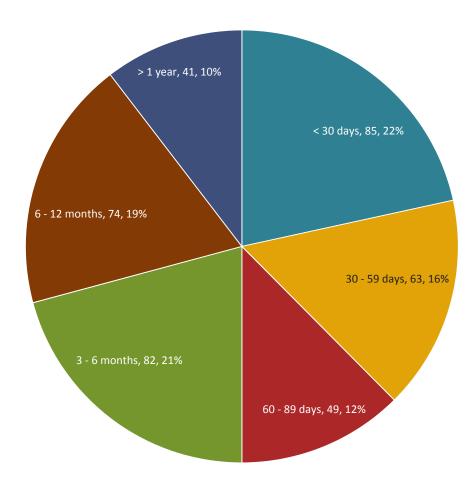


Median Days On Market: 47

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County

# **Days on Market Analysis of Active Listings**

**Active Residential Listings** 



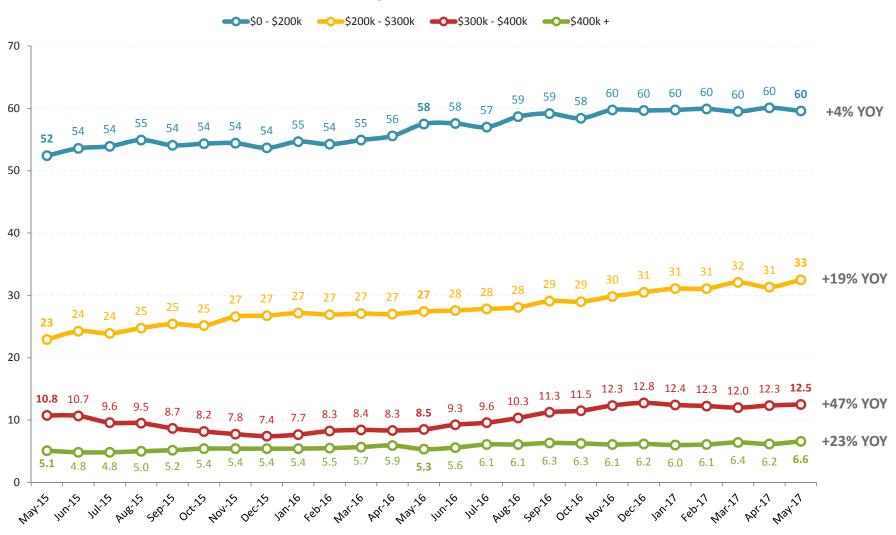
Median Days On Market: 89

Declining inventory levels are contributing to an overall decline in the time it takes to sell a home in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County. The current median "Days on Market" is 47 days for homes that have sold in the past year. Remarkably, 41% of homes that have sold in the past year have gone under contract within 30 days

of having hit the market. Combine that with those that went under contract during the second month on the market, and you'll find that 55% of homes that sell go under contract within 60 days. The graph to the right, above, shows the length of time that each active listing has been on the market for sale.

## **Home Sales by Price Range**

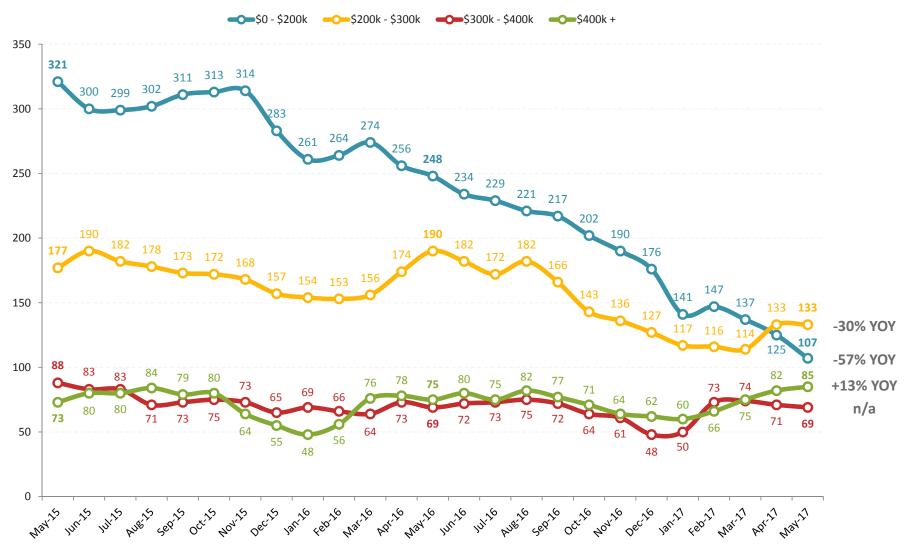
(Average of Past 12 Months)



The pace of home sales in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County varies significantly based on price range. The graph above shows the average number of home sales per month (given a 12-month average) as we have passed through the past two years. Home sales have increased in all price ranges over the past year, with the

most significant (drastic!) increase being in the \$300K - \$400K price range (+47% year-over-year), though the \$200K - \$300K and the \$400K+ price ranges have also seen significant increases in sales pace, with 19% and 23% respectively.

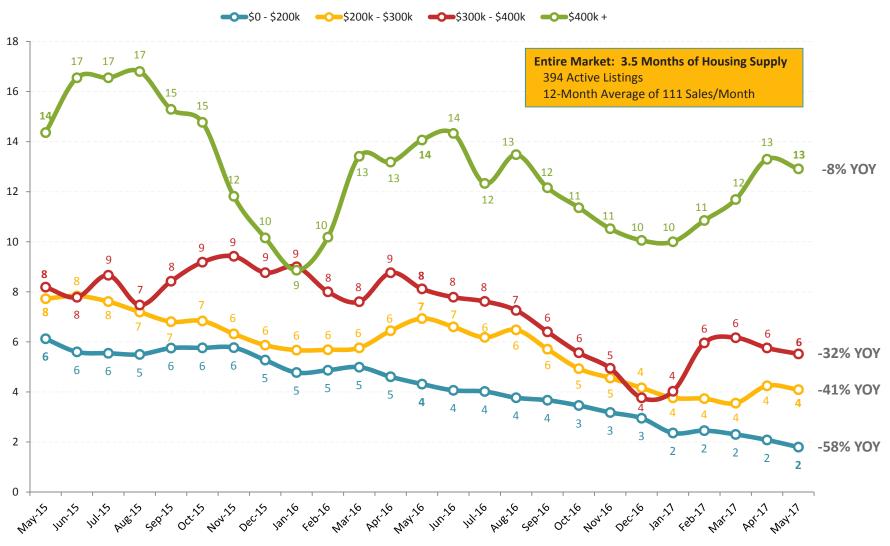




Inventory levels shift up and down seasonally, but we are also seeing differences in year-over-year trajectories in each of the four price ranges outlined above. The lowest price range (under \$200K) has seen an astonishing 57% decline in inventory levels over the past year -- which is followed relatively close by a 30% decline in

the \$200K - \$300K price rnage. We have seen no change in inventory levels in the \$300K - \$400K price range, and a 13% year-over-year increase in \$400K+ inventory levels. It is not clear how low these under \$200K inventory levels could go at this point. Two years ago, buyers in this price range had 321 options, and today -- 107!



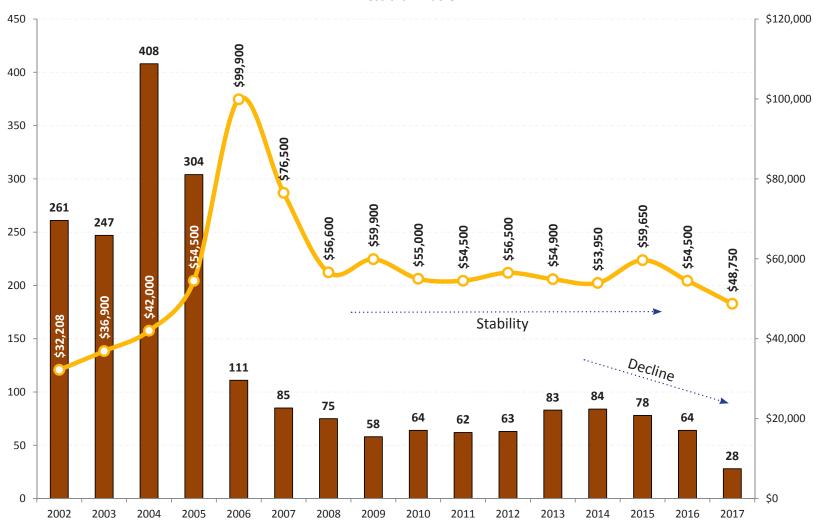


With so many home sales (lots of buyers) and so few homes on the market (not so many sellers), there are low levels of supply in some price ranges in our local real estate market. The graph above illustrates that while it would take 13 months to sell all of the homes currently for sale over \$400K if the same number of buyers

bought each month as have been buying (on average) over the past 12 months -- it would only take two months (!!) to burn through the under \$200K inventory. Many consider a six month supply to be a balance between buyers and sellers, and we are now seeing less than that in two of the four price ranges illustrated above.

#### **Lot Sales & Median Prices**

less than 1 acre

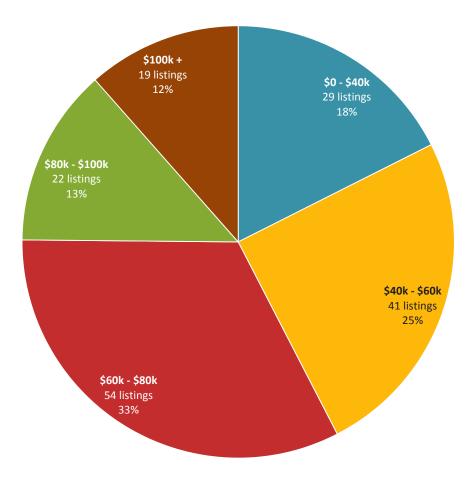


After some modest recovery in the pace of sales of lots of less than an acre over the past few years, there were fewer of these sales in 2016 (64) as compared to 2015 (78) and 2014 (84). That slowing pace of lot sales did not stop sellers in 2015 from being able to obtain higher prices for their building lots with a median sales price

of \$59,650 -- but that median price then declined during 2016 to only \$54,500. Despite the lack of increase in lot sales, we are seeing quite a bit of stability in the median sales price, which has bounced around between \$54,000 and \$60,000 since 2008 and continuing through 2016.

## **Price Distribution of Active Lot Inventory**

less than 1 acre



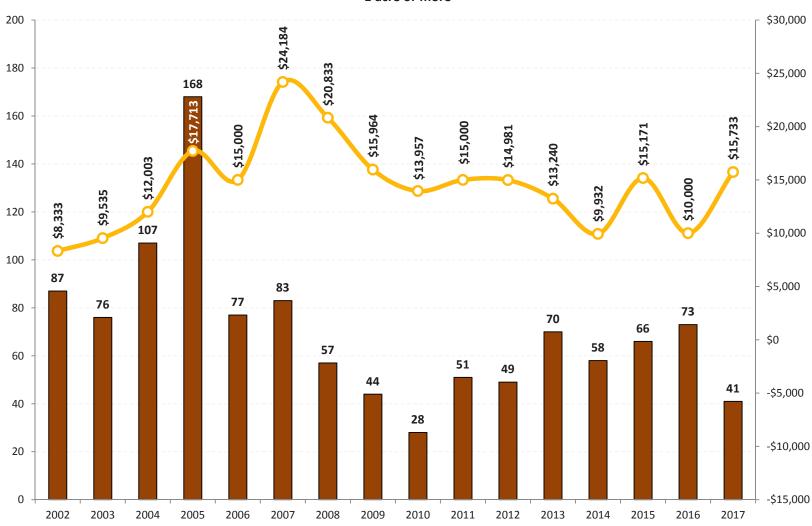
165 Active Lot Listings; Median List Price: \$68,000

Despite the fact that only 64 lots (of less than an acre) sold in all of 2016, there are a remarkable 165 lots currently for sale. Some sanity exists in this listing market, however, as the median list price of lots for sale (\$68,000) is not too much higher than the 2016 median sales price of \$54,500. Given last year's 64 lot sales, if no

other lots were listed for sale, it would take 2.6 years to sell all of the lots currently listed for sale. As you can see above, a significant portion of the lots currently listed for sale are priced above \$60,000 --- thus many sellers have offering prices higher than recent (2011-2016) median sales prices.





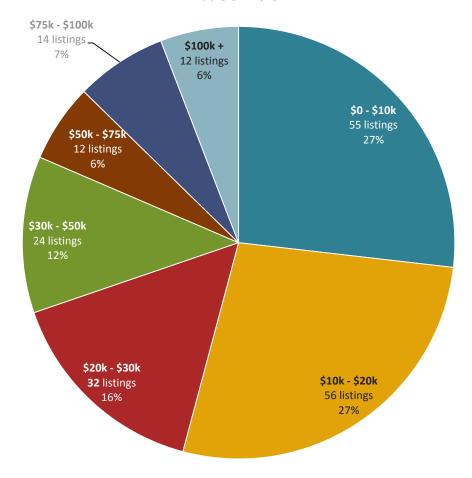


Parcels of land larger than one acre in Harrisonburg or Rockingham County increased in pace during 2016 to 73 land sales -- marking the highest year of sales since 2007. That said, during that same timeframe, the median price per acre has fallen from \$24,184 (in 2007) down to \$10,000 (in 2016). Some aspects of this "median price

per acre" calculation are affected by which parcels actually sell in a given year, but it is clear that land prices have been trending slowly down over the past five or so years. We will likely need to see more buyer activity (demand) before we will see any meaningful increases in the median price per acre.

# **Price/Acre Distribution of Active Land Inventory**

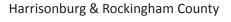
1 acre or more



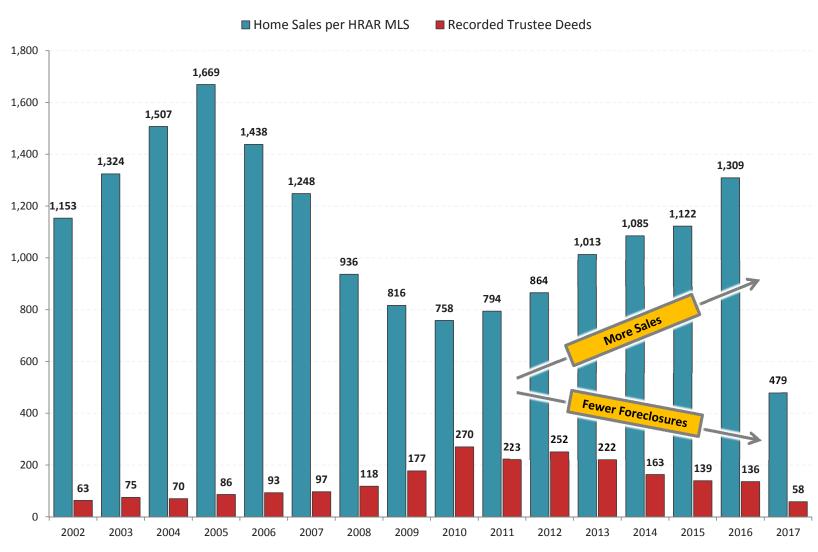
205 Active Land Listing; Median List Price: \$18,121 / Acre

Despite the fact that only 73 parcels of land (of one acre or more) sold in all of 2016, there are a remarkable 205 parcels of land currently for sale. Furthermore, despite the fact that the median sales price of land is hovering around \$10,000 per acre, the median list price of the 205 parcels for sale is currently \$18,121 per acre. Given

last year's 73 land sales, if no other land is listed for sale, it would take 2.8 years to sell all of the parcels of land currently listed for sale. As you can see above, the vast majority of land listed for sale is listed at median prices per acre well above the median sales price per acre.



#### **Home Sales vs. Trustee Sales**

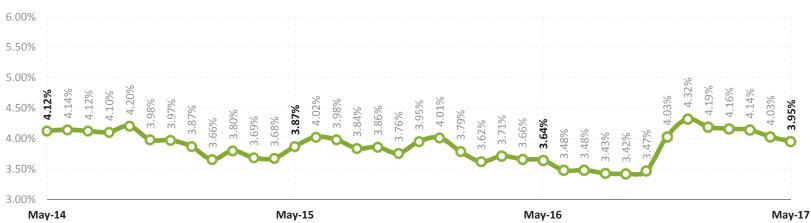


The graph above is a comparison of two imprecise measures -- but the comparison can still be helpful. The blue bars show the number of home sales recorded in the HRAR MLS -- this does not include private sales that did not involve a Realtor, nor new home sales directly from a builder. The red bars show the number of recorded

Trustee Deeds. Some foreclosed properties then show up again as REO properties. The foreclosure rate in our local market area is definitely trending downward, as there were 6.7 times as many home sales as foreclosures in 2014, 8.1 times as many home sales as foreclosures in 2015 and 9.6 times as many in 2016.

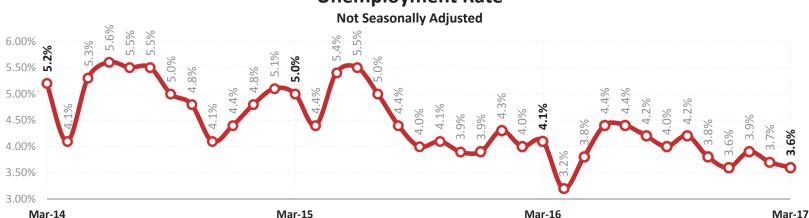
#### **Average 30-Year Fixed Mortgage Interest Rate**





#### Harrisonburg-Rockingham MSA

# **Unemployment Rate**



As shown in the top graph above, for most of the past three years, home buyers have seen tremendously low interest rates -- almost always under 4%. After jumping up above 4% in early 2017, interest rates have been slipping down for the past few months, and now are back down to just below 4.0%. The second graph above

illustrates trends in the local unemployment rate -- which has shown a general downward trend over the past several years. A low local unemployment rate and relatively low mortgage interest rates continue to help our local housing market remain stable and start to grow in recent years.

# Harrisonburg Housing today.com

#### Scott P. Rogers, Associate Broker



Scott P. Rogers, a professional, responsive, knowledgeable, friendly Associate Broker with Funkhouser Real Estate Group, began his real estate career in 2003 and has been working hard ever since to provide exceptional service to his buyer and seller clients in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County. Scott provides detailed, professional and responsive service to all of his clients, whether they are buying their first home or have been through many housing transitions. Since 2010, Scott has been recognized each year by the Harrisonburg/Rockingham Association of Realtors as being in the top 1% of all area Realtors.

A native of Montgomery County, Maryland, Scott earned a B.A. (2000) and M.Ed. (2002) from James Madison University, providing him formal education in graphic design, management and counseling -- all of which he leverages on a daily basis to the benefit of his clients. Scott's graphic design and web development background allows him to create and utilize high caliber technology and marketing solutions for his clients.

Scott incorporates many innovative tools and technologies to serve his clients including: professional photography equipment, a quadcopter (drone), property websites for each of his listings, 3D Walk Through technology and Virtual Reality. He leads the local market in the adoption of new marketing techniques - for the latest, check out WalkThroughThisHome.com.

In 2007, Scott began providing in-depth analysis and commentary on the local real estate market via his real estate blog, HarrisonburgHousingToday.com. Since that time, he created many other valuable online resources for the local community such as HarrisonburgHousingMarket. com, HarrisonburgInvestmentProperties.com, HarrisonburgAssessments.com, HarrisonburgPropertyTransfers.com, HarrisonburgTownhouses.com, BuyingAHomeInHarrisonburg.com, SellingAHomeInHarrisonburg.com, HarrisonburgRealEstateResources.com and many others.

Scott is a member of the Shenandoah Valley Builders Association, serves on the Board of Directors for the Shenandoah Valley Children's Choir, is the co-founder of TakeThemAMeal.com and PerfectPotluck.com, serves as a Trustee for Asbury United Methodist Church and coaches middle school vollleyball. Scott and his wife, Shaena, live in Rockingham County with their two children, Luke and Emily. In his free time, Scott enjoys spending time with his family, traveling, playing volleyball and attending JMU sporting events.

Questions? Contact Scott anytime....

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Trustee Sales in Harrisonburg & Rockingham County HarrisonburgForeclosures.com

Property Transfers in Harrisonburg & Rockingham County HarrisonburgPropertyTransfers.com

Published on June 13, 2017 by Scott P. Rogers, Associate Broker, Funkhouser Real Estate Group, based on data from the Harrisonburg-Rockingham Association of REALTORS (R) MLS for the period of 01/01/2000 - 05/31/2017.